



# **STIC Search Report**

## **EIC 3600**

**STIC Database Tracking Number: 182213**

**TO: Michael Cuff**  
**Location: 5D29**  
**Art Unit : 3627**  
**Wednesday, March 15, 2006**  
**Case Serial Number: 09/615867**

**From: Janice Burns**  
**Location: EIC 3600**  
**Knox 4B71**  
**Phone: 2-3518**  
**Janice.Burns@uspto.gov**

### **Search Notes**

Dear Examiner

Please review the following results.

If you have any questions or need a refocused please feel to contact me.

Janice Burns, MLS  
ASRC Aerospace Corporation  
US Patent & Trademark Office  
Scientific & Technical Information Center  
Electronic Information Center 3600  
571-272-3518  
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# STIC EIC 3600 Search Request Form

(95) 182213  
~~18058~~

Today's Date: 2/28/06 Class/Subclass 705/27 What date would you like to use to limit the search?  
Priority Date: 12/13/99 Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Name Mike Cuff  
AU 3627 Examiner # 74494  
Room # KNX-5029 Phone 2-6778  
Serial # 09/615,867

Format for Search Results (Circle One):

PAPER DISK EMAIL

Where have you searched so far?

USP DWPI EPO JPO ACM IBM TDB

IEEE INSPEC SPI Other \_\_\_\_\_

Is this a "Fast & Focused" Search Request? (Circle One) YES NO

A "Fast & Focused" Search is completed in 2-3 hours (maximum). The search must be on a very specific topic and meet certain criteria. The criteria are posted in EIC3600 and on the EIC3600 NPL Web Page at <http://ptoweb/patents/stic/stic-tc3600.htm>. Full business method template, please

What is the topic, novelty, motivation, utility, or other specific details defining the desired focus of this search? Please include the concepts, synonyms, keywords, acronyms, definitions, strategies, and anything else that helps to describe the topic. Please attach a copy of the abstract, background, brief summary, pertinent claims and any citations of relevant art you have found.

*See claim 24, notice that the method integrates a predetermined academic period, a user profile database, and requesting "without the direct payment of a fee" into a normal online database with limited access.*

STIC Searcher \_\_\_\_\_ Phone \_\_\_\_\_  
Date picked up \_\_\_\_\_ Date Completed \_\_\_\_\_



Claim 24 (new): A method for eliminating the physical carrying of textbooks by a user to perform homework assignments at a location remote from the user's school in which each user operates a computer system connected to a communication link to remotely retrieve discreet data units from one of the plurality of textbook electronic publications stored on a central computer system via a communication link connected therebetween comprising the steps of:

(a.) establishing a list of textbooks for each user for a predetermined academic period;

(b.) establishing by a school or school authorized entity a library database comprised of a plurality of textbook electronic publications including the textbooks contained in the list of textbooks in a central computer which together make up the textbooks used in teaching a school curriculum, each of said textbook electronic publications comprised of a plurality of discrete textbook data units generally containing subject matter not found in the others of said textbook electronic publications;

(c.) establishing a user profile database in said central computer for storing a plurality of individual user profiles, each user profile associated with a list of at least one target textbook electronic publication which corresponds to the textbooks the user will use during said predetermined academic period selected from said plurality of textbook electronic publications and through which the user is provided direct with non-fee paying, limited selective access to the target textbook electronic publications within said library database;

(d.) modifying said list of target textbook electronic publications corresponding to any changes made to the user profile during said academic period;

(e.) requesting one or more desired textbook data units from one of said target electronic publications without the direct payment of a fee;

(f.) determining the validity of the user's request for data units from said textbook electronic publication by comparing the request with information stored in the corresponding individual user profile including said target textbook electronic publication profile database and, if there is a match, the request is a valid request;

(g.) transmitting said desired textbook data units upon determining the validity of the user's request, from said central computer system to a user computer system operated by said user via a communication link connected therebetween; and

(h.) displaying said desired textbook data units on a display device of said user computer system for viewing by said user, wherein said displaying step is performed in response to said transmitting of said desired textbook data units from said central computer system to said user computer system.

access  
+  
display  
(well known)

Set	Items	Description
S1	2325954	ACADEMIC OR EDUCATIONAL OR SCHOLASTIC OR SCHOOL OR COLLEGE OR PREDETERMINED
S2	15244209	PERIOD OR YEAR OR TERM OR SEMESTER OR TRIMESTER OR QUARTER OR IN()SESSION
S3	8105760	LIMIT??? OR RESTRICT??? OR CONTROL?? OR PRESCRIB? OR ASSIG- N??? OR EXCLUSIVE OR CONDITIONAL?
S4	10824008	ACCESS OR USE OR USES OR PERMISSION OR AUTHORI?ATION
S5	611896	(ELECTRONIC OR ONLINE OR ON()LINE OR WEB OR INTERNET OR S1- ) (2N) (TEXTBOOK? OR TEXT()BOOK? OR BOOK? ? OR PUBLICATION? OR - MATERIAL? ? OR CONTENT? ? OR TEXT OR DATABASE? ? OR DATA()BAS- E? ?)
S6	3593261	(WITHOUT OR NON OR NO) (1N) (FEE OR FEES OR PAYMENT? OR CHAR- GE? OR COST) OR FREE OR COMPLIMENTARY
S7	129705	S1(5N)S2
S8	526128	S3(5N)S4
S9	5999	S5(S)S8
S10	1983	S9 AND S6
S11	21	S10 AND S7
S12	15	RD (unique items)
File	9:Business & Industry(R)	Jul/1994-2006/Mar 14 (c) 2006 The Gale Group
File	275:Gale Group Computer DB(TM)	1983-2006/Mar 14 (c) 2006 The Gale Group
File	621:Gale Group New Prod. Annou. (R)	1985-2006/Mar 14 (c) 2006 The Gale Group
File	636:Gale Group Newsletter DB(TM)	1987-2006/Mar 14 (c) 2006 The Gale Group
File	16:Gale Group PROMT(R)	1990-2006/Mar 15 (c) 2006 The Gale Group
File	160:Gale Group PROMT(R)	1972-1989 (c) 1999 The Gale Group
File	148:Gale Group Trade & Industry DB	1976-2006/Mar 14 (c)2006 The Gale Group

**12/3,K/1 (Item 1 from file: 275)**  
DIALOG(R)File 275:Gale Group Computer DB(TM)  
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02866260 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 129808816 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)  
)  
**"Real-world" products and academic decisions.(new technology in academic library)(Column)**  
Searcher, 13, 3, 4(2)  
March, 2005  
DOCUMENT TYPE: Column ISSN: 1070-4795 LANGUAGE: English  
RECORD TYPE: Fulltext  
WORD COUNT: 1438 LINE COUNT: 00113

... discussed two quick reference online services--one tapping some 150 reasonably authoritative sources for a **free** , open Web service and the other tapping over 165 somewhat more authoritative sources for a...

...and expenditure, then it should be good enough for a post-graduation afterlife.

Bottom line, **academic databases** are curricular tools. No one expects term papers or other curricular exercises to produce precedent...

...serve them in their future lives. To these ends, academic librarians expend their limited funds, **limited** staff time, and **limited access** to campus networks. For these ends, I believe, academic librarians must add a category of...

...at all must be suspect, definitely if the librarians can find competitively priced or even **free** resources that come close to the same quality. If the product can substitute for other...

...co-marketing relationship with Factiva that assigns responsibility to ProQuest for marketing Factiva.com to **academic** and public libraries. This **year** , it expanded the relationship to the global level. As part of the arrangement, ProQuest supplies...

**12/3,K/2 (Item 2 from file: 275)**  
DIALOG(R)File 275:Gale Group Computer DB(TM)  
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02346233 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 57103488 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)  
**COULD DO BETTER!**  
Internet Magazine, 55  
Sept, 1999  
ISSN: 1355-6428 LANGUAGE: English RECORD TYPE: Fulltext  
WORD COUNT: 2669 LINE COUNT: 00205

... companies that they'll wire up schools, libratries, colleges and hospitals to the information superhighway **free** of charge. We've also secured an agreement of make access charges as low as...

...Out of the schools connected, many have just one PC online. AOL UK has offered **free** accounts to all schools -- primary schools are offered one account and secondary schools two. This...

...generosity is worth, as AOL are happy to point out, a massive "(pounds)200 a **year** for each **school** ". But this is surely some sort of sick joke when there are nine million school...

...spending on software and computers in Dudley, West Midlands is over (pounds)35,000 a **year** per **school** . In Derbyshire, the average is just (pounds)3,300 a year.

The NAHT says the...many of the PCs were 486s, which were useless for running many of the latest **educational** CD-ROMs.

In the last **year** NTL, Oracle, ICL and Microsoft have been involved in large-scale projects to wire up...

...libraries, relevant council departments and, ultimately, homes via the Internet. Each grid member will have **access** to a central **control** server by normal telephone line, ISDN, ISDN 2 or a 2Mb line. NTL has also...

...anti-porn software company I-Gear to ensure the central server will filter email and **Web content** .

Dinni Jain, UK deputy group MD of NTL, says commercial organisations have to commit for...

**12/3,K/3 (Item 3 from file: 275)**

DIALOG(R)File 275:Gale Group Computer DB(TM)

(c) 2006 The Gale Group. All rts. reserv.

02162362 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 20444235 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)

**Learning points on the Internet.(technology-specific courses available on the Internet) (Internet/Web/Online Service Information)**

Rose, Richard

Network VAR, v6, n4, p42(5)

April, 1998

ISSN: 1082-8818

LANGUAGE: English

RECORD TYPE: Fulltext; Abstract

WORD COUNT: 4433 LINE COUNT: 00354

... materials, and support services. CyberState University (Orinda, CA) is representative of this model. And, although **school** is no longer in **session** here, some valuable lessons can be learned from another former tuition model, the Microsoft On...easy to underestimate the amount of green energy required to deal with issues of server **access** , security, usage **control** , and billing. On average, two-thirds of the maintenance costs of MOLI Web sites were spent on personnel. Another major expense is localization of **on - line** course **materials** to non-English speaking markets.

Technology can be distracting. Chat sessions have been known to...in profit. Forward-thinking companies often find it profitable to use learning points to distribute **free** training that leads to the use of their products, even if those products are never...

**12/3,K/4 (Item 1 from file: 621)**

DIALOG(R)File 621:Gale Group New Prod.Annou.(R)

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02165652 Supplier Number: 55685492 (USE FORMAT 7 FOR FULLTEXT)

**Blackboard Inc. and Houghton Mifflin Inc. Announce Agreement to Enhance Online Learning.**

PR Newswire, p3249

Sept 8, 1999

Language: English Record Type: Fulltext

Document Type: Newswire; Trade

Word Count: 698

... fit their own curricula and teaching styles. Also, Blackboard Course Cartridges allow users to integrate **online content** with offline content. For example, an instructor could teach a U.S. history course using ...

...America, 2e" resources and customize them with curriculum material she created previously. She could then **assign** students to **access** the course online -- powered by Blackboard's platform -- while simultaneously running Houghton Mifflin's "@History...

...and U.S. history. The Course Cartridges will be available for the upcoming 1999/2000 **academic year**.

Blackboard is the most popular and fastest-growing platform for teaching and learning over the...

...easy-to-use Blackboard.com Web site enables instructors to post their courses online at **no cost** and **without** the need for programming knowledge.

Today's announcement marks the second major partnership that Blackboard...

...online teaching at a level that most closely matches their needs: single course Web sites **free** with Blackboard.com(SM), multiple course Web sites with Blackboard CourseInfo(TM), and entire online...

**12/3,K/5 (Item 1 from file: 636)**

DIALOG(R)File 636:Gale Group Newsletter DB(TM)  
(c) 2006 The Gale Group. All rts. reserv.

03880728 Supplier Number: 48481742 (USE FORMAT 7 FOR FULLTEXT)  
**LIBRARIES AND SCHOOLS PROTECTED IN DIGITAL-AGE COPYRIGHT BILL**  
Education Technology News, v15, n10, pN/A  
May 13, 1998  
Language: English Record Type: Fulltext  
Document Type: Newsletter; Trade  
Word Count: 704

... will be made.  
The bill would preserve fair use exemptions while expanding copyright protections to **on - line material**, authors say. "Fair **use**" is an exemption allowing **limited use** by educators of copyrighted material **without payment** to or permission from the copyright holder. The bill would have "no impact" on those...

...Cable for the Classroom, the industry's offering to schools, is terrific because it is **free**, contains no advertising and lends itself to being molded to the teacher's curriculum, said...

...and dinner time for 80 percent of America's kids, CNN says. The U.S. **school year** is the shortest in the world and kids should not be using this precious time...

**12/3,K/6 (Item 2 from file: 636)**

DIALOG(R)File 636:Gale Group Newsletter DB(TM)  
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03297502 Supplier Number: 46770961 (USE FORMAT 7 FOR FULLTEXT)  
**AT&T: AT&T Learning Points Program helps put schools on Information**



**Superhighway**

M2 Presswire, pN/A

Oct 3, 1996

Language: English Record Type: Fulltext

Document Type: Newswire; Trade

Word Count: 2640

... school of their choice in the U.S. Registered schools can redeem the points for **free** hardware, software and teacher support offered in a catalog AT&T developed with Scholastic Inc...

...company today also said it has enhanced the AT&T Learning Network by extending its **free** Internet offer from 100 hours to five months, launching its on-line teacher mentoring program...

...its Internet services website.

In addition, the company named the first 10 schools receiving its **free** wireless service and began its community outreach program, including release of guidelines for \$50 million...

...for the Learning Points Program and every school to call and sign up for our **free** Internet access and teacher support tools.

"AT&T's Learning Network is an investment in...

...through the AT&T Learning Network will get an account with five consecutive months of **free**, unlimited dial-up service, a substantial enhancement from the original offer of 100 **free** hours, announced last fall. After the five months, schools can elect to pay \$17.50...

...Worth, Texas) Jonas Salk Middle School (Sacramento, Calif.)

Each selected school gets two years of **free** on-campus wireless service and 20 cellular phones. Wireless service enables teachers and administrators to...

...to classrooms.

AT&T said it plans to select 20 schools during the 1996-1997 **school year** to receive its wireless offer, including one school in its "home" state, New Jersey.

\* \$50...community in the U.S. takes us up on our offer."

Schools interested in receiving **free** Internet service, on-line teacher mentoring and other gateways to new technology through the AT... Internet access offer to an account with five consecutive months of unlimited, dial-up usage **free**. Its original offer was 100 hours **free**. Schools that want to continue using AT&T WorldNet Services may do so, paying only...

...dialing into the service.

Under the AT&T Learning Network, AT&T WorldNet Service includes **free** access control software and a browser, available on diskette or CD-ROM, with easy-to...

...all skill levels and electronic mail. If questions arise, however, technical assistance is a toll- **free** phone call away, 24 hours a day, seven days a week.

Dial access to the...

...what web sites and newsgroups they access. The software can be activated and used for **free** for one account for five months under AT&T's Learning Network. SurfWatch from Spyglass, Inc. is special software that lets teachers filter out unwanted, inappropriate **material** on the **Internet**, without **restricting** the **access** of others. It doesn't remove information

from the Internet or server; it blocks access to it from individual computers or local networks. It also is being offered **free** for one account for five months.

Through AT&T WorldNet Service, teachers also have access...

...000 accredited public and private K-12 schools. To receive AT&T WorldNet Service and **free** access to the Internet and the Information Superhighway for five months, schools should call AT...

**12/3,K/7 (Item 3 from file: 636)**

DIALOG(R)File 636:Gale Group Newsletter DB(TM)

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02904632 Supplier Number: 45905599 (USE FORMAT 7 FOR FULLTEXT)

**WEBWARD BOUND Using the World Wide Web to Deliver Educational Software**

Multimedia & Videodisc Monitor, v13, n11, pN/A

Nov 1, 1995

Language: English Record Type: Fulltext

Document Type: Newsletter; Trade

Word Count: 1769

Over the last **year**, several **academic** developers have phased out the development of stand-alone educational applications in favor of development...

...without a network connection.

At present, most Web sites can be accessed by any user **free** of charge, making it difficult to recoup the costs of development.

This **free** sharing of information is the antithesis of why many developers are in the business -- to make money. Currently, there are several ways to **limit** who can and cannot **access** a Web site. Every computer on the Internet (and those using SLIP or PPP) has...

...to a data base on the server and automatically verified each time they access the **Web** site.

Many **content** providers are apprehensive about publishing on the Web because of the difficulty in protecting their...

...is a misconception among some newcomers to the Internet that information and images available for **free** on the Web are not protected by international copyright laws. As with "traditionally" published works...

**12/3,K/8 (Item 1 from file: 16)**

DIALOG(R)File 16:Gale Group PROMT(R)

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11417759 Supplier Number: 121198044 (USE FORMAT 7 FOR FULLTEXT)

**Rural China logs on; East Bay foundation bringing Internet access to remote schools.(BUSINESS)**

Armstrong, David

San Francisco Chronicle, pC1

August 25, 2004

Language: English Record Type: Fulltext

Document Type: Newspaper; General

Word Count: 1037

... Erickson, international library program manager at the Gates foundation, which spent \$16.2 million computerizing **school** and public

libraries last **year** .

Grant recipients are not required to use Microsoft products. "They all have the option of...

...for the project."

There's one additional criterion: Access to the Internet has to be **free** . The Evergreen projects meet that requirement, too. Freestanding public libraries in the most rugged parts...

...making them accessible to members of the general public, not just students, helps to ensure **free access** .

Internet **access** is **restricted** on content grounds in China, where government authorities use filters to block undesirable political views and pornography. But Chao did not cite any difficulties with accessing **educational material** in schools.

Evergreen, she said "put two to four computers in school libraries, along with...

**12/3,K/9 (Item 2 from file: 16)**

DIALOG(R)File 16:Gale Group PROMT(R)

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10277022 Supplier Number: 98100582 (USE FORMAT 7 FOR FULLTEXT)

**By the book . ( Access Control ).( electronic security in libraries)**

Zalud, Bill

Security, v40, n2, p51(2)

Feb, 2003

Language: English Record Type: Fulltext

Document Type: Magazine/Journal; Trade

Word Count: 716

**By the book . ( Access Control ).( electronic security in libraries)**

... One security equipment company, 3M, provides help. The firm's "Salute to Schools" program last **year** , for example, assisted **school** library media centers reduce the loss of valuable library resources by providing \$1.5 million...

...libraries.

The equipment from ID Systems, as well as from most other sources, meets "barrier **free** " access building codes for wheelchair use - an essential elements for public and private libraries.

No...

**12/3,K/10 (Item 3 from file: 16)**

DIALOG(R)File 16:Gale Group PROMT(R)

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04814099 Supplier Number: 47082655 (USE FORMAT 7 FOR FULLTEXT)

**Computers in the Curriculum**

Cross, MargaretAnn

Health Data Management, p45

Feb, 1997

Language: English Record Type: Fulltext

Document Type: Magazine/Journal; Trade

Word Count: 2211

MargaretAnn Cross

Contributing Editor

At Louisiana State University Medical **School** , second- **year** students

are working with computer-based patient records software even as they are learning how...

...in a client/server environment. HealthPoint agreed to provide its software to the school for **free**, while LSU purchased the necessary hardware. All 180 second-year students will use the HealthPoint...they recognize the growing importance of computers in medicine.

Required course

Stanford (Calif.) University Medical **School**, for instance, requires that first-**year** medical students pass a course that teaches the basics of how to use word processing...

...training working with physicians in private offices in rural areas, and there they have only **limited access** to journals and other information, Nelson says. But if they have access to a computer and treat a patient with a disease that's new to them, they can search **electronic textbooks** or the **Internet** to get the most up-to-date information on the disease and its treatment, Nelson...

...based on whether they're enrolled in classes that put them to use.

And last **year** at Duke University's **School** of Medicine, students for the first time were required to lease IBM laptop computers for...

**12/3,K/11 (Item 1 from file: 148)**

DIALOG(R)File 148:Gale Group Trade & Industry DB

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0017174454 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 118956251 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)

**Who benefits from the education saving incentives? Income, educational expectations and the value of the 529 and Coverdell.(Coverdell Education Savings Accounts)**

Dynarski, Susan

National Tax Journal, 57, 2, 359(25)

June, 2004

ISSN: 0028-0283 LANGUAGE: English RECORD TYPE: Fulltext; Abstract

WORD COUNT: 12505 LINE COUNT: 01132

... much like the Roth IRA. In both types of vehicles, after-tax dollars grow tax- **free**. Earnings are never taxed if ESA withdrawals are used for postsecondary expenses or if Roth...

...savings plan. Like the ESA, these new savings plans allowed after-tax investments to grow **free** of federal and state taxes; however, withdrawals used for postsecondary costs were exempt only from...

...529s are creatures of state government, with each state sponsoring its own plan. Individuals are **free** to participate in any state's plan. Many of the states encourage their residents to...same return. (16) For the two vehicles, post-tax income is allowed to grow tax **free**, and withdrawals are untaxed. The IRA is the mirror image of these two instruments, in...

...529 use limited to postsecondary expenses. Expenses are quite broadly defined to include tuition, fees, **books**, other **school** supplies, and living expenses. Withdrawals not used for these "qualified educational expenses" lose tax advantages...

...FIGURE 5 OMITTED)

This discussion carries over to the 529 for those states that allow

**non** -qualified **payments** from 529 accounts to be made to the child. In these states, parents can shift...

...asset balances, in this case, is 5.64 percent. (31) If the child goes to **college** for just one **year**, this 5.64 percent is the (marginal) aid tax on asset balances for this family. However, for each **year** of **college**, the asset balance is again taxed at the 5.64 percent rate. (32) Assuming a ...other living expenses.

(28) These data are for full-time, dependent, non-foreign undergraduates attending **college** in **academic year** 1999-2000, and are taken from the 1999-2000 National Postsecondary Aid Survey (NPSAS).

(29...

...taxes, I assume that families are at the top of this schedule.

(32) For each **year** of **college**, the child must reapply for aid, providing a newly-completed set of aid and income...

...For a child who attends college for four years, asset income received in the senior **year** of high **school** and first three years of college will be subject to the aid tax.

(34) Home...

**12/3,K/12 (Item 2 from file: 148)**

DIALOG(R)File 148:Gale Group Trade & Industry DB  
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16671983 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 110963844 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT  
)

**Economic evaluation of complex health and social care interventions.**

Byford, Sarah; Sefton, Tom

National Institute Economic Review, 186, 98(11)

Oct, 2003

ISSN: 0027-9501 LANGUAGE: English RECORD TYPE: Fulltext

WORD COUNT: 8416 LINE COUNT: 00693

... by poor completion, missing files and illegible entries. In addition, the data will often be **limited** to the **use** of services provided by the agency to whom the case files belong. A multi-sector...all costs and outcomes provides decision-makers with all relevant economic evidence, whilst leaving them **free** to incorporate other forms of evidence or other perspectives, that may include public perceptions and...British Medical Journal, 311, pp. 42-5.

Pritchard, C. and Williams, R. (2001), 'A three **year** comparative longitudinal study of a **school** -based social work family service to reduce truancy, delinquency and school exclusions', Journal of Social...

**12/3,K/13 (Item 3 from file: 148)**

DIALOG(R)File 148:Gale Group Trade & Industry DB  
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10007936 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 20219149 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)

**Running related foundations. (educational or charitable foundations)**

Tenenbaum, Jeffrey S.

Association Management, v49, n13, p65(5)

Dec, 1997

ISSN: 0004-5578 LANGUAGE: English RECORD TYPE: Fulltext; Abstract

WORD COUNT: 2283 LINE COUNT: 00196

... the association. Further, association members are provided significant discounts in educational conference and seminar registration **fees** over **non** -association members, but the foundation is not compensated for such discounts by the association.

Under...one or more qualifying educational, charitable, or scientific purposes. And the foundation must retain ultimate **control** and discretion over **use** of the items. Strict accounting procedures need to be maintained to ensure that the items...More often than not, the answer will be yes.

a A "related foundation" is a **term** typically used to describe an **educational** or charitable foundation (tax-exempt under Section 501 (c) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code...

**12/3,K/14 (Item 4 from file: 148)**

DIALOG(R)File 148:Gale Group Trade & Industry DB

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03898086 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 07541753 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)

**Where to find college sports information.**

Graham, John W.

RQ, v28, n3, p381(11)

Spring, 1989

CODEN: RQRQAQ ISSN: 0033-7072 LANGUAGE: ENGLISH

RECORD TYPE: FULLTEXT

WORD COUNT: 6054 LINE COUNT: 00499

... publications issued by a typical athletic conference. Most of these items are inexpensive-or even **free** -and many conferences will furnish them on request. Conference record books are probably the most...

...the difficulty in building a college sports information collection. While these conference publications are often **free** for the asking, they are generally not listed in standard bibliographic sources such as Books... These sports annuals typically review the season past, provide detailed team prospects, predict the upcoming **year**, and give **school** -by- **school** schedules. These annuals, similar in content to a nationwide media guide, are the right place...

...played at colleges nationwide. The best example is Off the Glass, published 16 times every **year** and devoted exclusively to **college** basketball. Valley Basketball is another example, covering men's basketball in the Missouri Valley Conference...bibliographic databases will always be of limited use in retrieving factual and statistical information about **college** sports.

Full- **text** newspaper databases offer the best hope in locating factual college sports information online. Full-text...

**12/3,K/15 (Item 5 from file: 148)**

DIALOG(R)File 148:Gale Group Trade & Industry DB

(c)2006 The Gale Group. All rts. reserv.

03719026 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 06809516 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)

**Online vs CD-ROM - the impact of CD-ROM databases upon a large online searching program.**

Anders, Vicki; Jackson, Kathy M.

Online, v12, n6, p24(9)

Nov, 1988

ISSN: 0146-5422 LANGUAGE: ENGLISH RECORD TYPE: FULLTEXT

WORD COUNT: 2976 LINE COUNT: 00229

## TEXT:

...the faculty, staff, and students of the university. Since 1982, the Library has offered one **no charge** search, per **academic year**, to any graduate student actively working on a proposal, thesis, dissertation, or record of study...

...graduate students, many of whom were taking advantage of the opportunity to have the one **free** search related to their thesis or dissertation topic, and 12.8% were other users. The...of users can be explained as follows: in September 1987, at the beginning of this **academic year**, the Library's offer of one **no charge** search to graduate students specifically excluded those databases which the Library owned on compact disk...

...the compact disk, but no more. This naturally caused a reduction in the number of **no charge** searches in these databases, because the graduate students tend to select databases likely to produce...

...limit themselves to the latest three or so months of a database. For example, last **academic year**, 59% of all mediated searches in the ERIC database were **no charge** searches for graduate students; whereas, this year with access limited to the latest months, only 31% of mediated searches in ERIC were **no charge** searches.

PATRONS TAKE ADVANTAGE OF **FREE** SERVICES

A pronounced upward trend in Knowledge Index and BRS/After Dark connect time occurred...

...costs. The Association of Former Students' gift essentially meant that all Knowledge Index searches were **free** to the students, and BRS/After Dark searches were reduced from an average of \$5...

...that ERIC, PsycLIT, Agricola, and Dissertation Abstracts are:

- \* available to them as CD-ROM databases
  - \* **free**
  - \* available far more hours than the After Dark online databases
- In spite of this explanation...

...money is not being used wisely. If we have money to subsidize searches the next **academic year**, it is likely that the Library will not pay any portion of the cost for...those available via BRS/OnSite, or by using a gateway so that patrons could be **assigned** passwords for **use** from any terminal or microcomputer to remote databases with the cost either being paid by...

...charges for it, students will be less likely to use it than if there is **no charge**. This seems to be less important to faculty and staff, but will make a difference...

...are working in a less threatening environment because there are no clocks to watch and **no fees** for online connect time or citations; this is an excellent environment for learning the techniques...

Set	Items	Description
S1	1775	ACADEMIC OR EDUCATIONAL OR SCHOLASTIC OR SCHOOL OR COLLEGE OR PREDETERMINED
S2	2979	PERIOD OR YEAR OR TERM OR SEMESTER OR TRIMESTER OR QUARTER OR IN()SESSION
S3	9347	LIMIT??? OR RESTRICT??? OR CONTROL?? OR PRESCRIB? OR ASSIG- N??? OR EXCLUSIVE OR CONDITIONAL?
S4	18868	ACCESS OR USE OR USES OR PERMISSION OR AUTHORI?ATION
S5	2413	(ELECTRONIC OR ONLINE OR ON()LINE OR WEB OR INTERNET OR S1- ) (2N) (TEXTBOOK? OR TEXT()BOOK? OR BOOK? ? OR PUBLICATION? OR - MATERIAL? ? OR CONTENT? ? OR TEXT OR DATABASE? ? OR DATA()BAS- E? ?)
S6	2176	(WITHOUT OR NON OR NO) (1N) (FEE OR FEES OR PAYMENT? OR CHAR- GE? OR COST) OR FREE OR COMPLIMENTARY
S7	219	S5 AND S6
S8	4333	S3(S)S4
S9	21	S7 AND S8
S10	4	S9 AND S1
S11	1	S9 AND S2
S12	5	S9 AND (S1 OR S2)

File 256:TecInfoSource 82-2006/Feb  
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**12/3,K/1**

DIALOG(R)File 256:TecInfoSource 82-2006/Feb  
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01787531            DOCUMENT TYPE:   Product

**PRODUCT NAME:   WinU (787531)**

Bardon Data Systems Inc (619043)  
1164 Solano Ave #415  
Albany, CA  94706  United States  
TELEPHONE:   (510) 526-8470

RECORD TYPE:   Directory

CONTACT:   Sales Department

REVISION DATE:   20031104

...is an alternative user interface for Windows (R) systems. WinU features improved security, Web browser **control** , event logging, and administration tools. It can improve businesses' security and reduce their training and technical support costs. WinU offers a simple interface that prevents unauthorized **use** of software and changes to system configurations, so companies do not have to deal with problems caused by accidental or intentional changes. The WinU interface is easy-to- **use** , even for novice computer users, and is used on many public computers, in **school** labs, and even in homes by families who want to **restrict** children's **access** to a system. WinU's security features include time-outs/time **limits** , blocking of reboot and non-Windows **access** , CD-ROM drive locking, read-only files and folders, invisible files and folders, and password...

...as Web site accesses, and offers audit trails. Remote administration functions are available through a **free** add-on toolkit.

DESCRIPTORS:   Computer Security; Families; File Security; Front Ends;  
              **Internet** Browsers; **Internet** **Content** Filters; Password Protection;  
              Schools; System Monitoring; System Utilities; User Interfaces

**12/3,K/2**

DIALOG(R)File 256:TecInfoSource 82-2006/Feb  
(c) 2006 Info.Sources Inc. All rts. reserv.

01155705            DOCUMENT TYPE:   Product

**PRODUCT NAME:   Gaggle Network   Free , Standard & Licensed (155705**

Gaggle.Net (738786)  
3609 Sapphire Dr  
Encino, CA  91436  United States  
TELEPHONE:   (309) 665-0572

RECORD TYPE:   Directory

CONTACT:   Sales Department

REVISION DATE:   20030916

**PRODUCT NAME:   Gaggle Network   Free , Standard & Licensed...**

Gaggle.Net's Gaggle Network, offered in **Free** , Standard, and Licensed editions, provides primary and high **school** children with secure, monitored e-mail accounts. The Web-based system filters incoming and outgoing...

...against a list of approved addresses and domains. Gaggle Network also includes spam filtering, user **access control** , and message board features. E-mail accounts can be managed at district, **school** , or classroom levels. The **free** version of the system offers 2.5MB of storage space. Messages are saved for 65 days. The **free** version displays banner advertisements and forwards marketing messages to users. The standard edition of the product offers 25MB of storage space. It includes extended antivirus features, POP3 and SMTP mail **access** , and spell checking features. The licensed edition of the system operates on local servers, allowing...

DESCRIPTORS: E-Mail; High **School** Age; **Internet Content** Filters;  
Primary **School** Age; Schools

**12/3,K/3**

DIALOG(R)File 256:TecInfoSource 82-2006/Feb  
(c) 2006 Info.Sources Inc. All rts. reserv.

00149415 DOCUMENT TYPE: Review

**PRODUCT NAMES: Internet Research (801437)**

**TITLE: Online Searchers and Online Managers**

**AUTHOR:** O'Leary, Mick

**SOURCE:** Online Magazine, v27 n6 p45(3) Nov 2003

**ISSN:** 0146-5422

**HOME PAGE:** <http://www.online.com>

**RECORD TYPE:** Review

**REVIEW TYPE:** Product Analysis

**GRADE:** Product Analysis, No Rating

**REVISION DATE:** 20031230

End-user searching is still a subject of debate among **online** professionals. Full- **text** and relevance searching are now commonplace, but still very important. Just about all leading information media and formats are now online. Relevance searching **uses** complicated, algorithm-enabled methods only understood by their designers, which has the effect of **limiting** the knowledge of the searchers and requires that both searchers and end users depend on...

...a professional service, became the end user's preferred online medium, since the Web is **free** or has flat-rate pricing, while the other models did not. Currently, Web prices are...

...absorbed commercial online resources, and consumer services are now value-added Internet providers. End-user **access** to real research information is now mostly through the Web. End users do not need...

...they can again provide librarian consultation-enabled, value added content and services in special, corporate, **academic** , and public libraries.

**12/3,K/4**

DIALOG(R)File 256:TecInfoSource 82-2006/Feb  
(c) 2006 Info.Sources Inc. All rts. reserv.

00149413 DOCUMENT TYPE: Review

**PRODUCT NAMES: Content Providers (830207); Math (835579); Science (830356)**

**TITLE: Science and Math Web Resources for Higher-Education Community**

**AUTHOR:** Lackie, Robert J

**SOURCE:** Online Magazine, v27 n6 p35(5) Nov 2003

**ISSN:** 0146-5422

**HOME PAGE:** <http://www.online.com>

**RECORD TYPE:** Review

**REVIEW TYPE:** Product Analysis

**GRADE:** Product Analysis, No Rating

**REVISION DATE:** 20031230

...for science and math, and sites for individual scientific disciplines. Suggestions for improved results include **use** of different, related words or phrases; **use** of advanced searching features, including truncation, subject guides, and thesauri that can help in expanding, **limiting**, and refining a search statement; adding excellent Web resources to the favorites list; and consulting **college** and university libraries' existing Internet Resource sections. Web directories can help students, librarians, and faculty...

...for science and math research. A useful resource is Librarians' Index to the Internet, a **free** tool for starting research that is easy to **use** and navigate. Other valuable directories include **Academic** Info, INFOMINE, and BUBL. Among specialized search tools is Scirus, a highly comprehensive science-specific...

...engine that now provides excellent advanced search choices for many information types and sources of **Web** - accessible **materials**. Scirus is much more effective than general purpose search engines at homing in on data...

**12/3,K/5**

DIALOG(R)File 256:TecInfoSource 82-2006/Feb  
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00138256 DOCUMENT TYPE: Review

**PRODUCT NAMES: GPL (General Public License) (849448)**

**TITLE: What is Right About a Copyleft? This new licensing agreement allows..**

**AUTHOR:** Pike, George H

**SOURCE:** Information Today, v19 n4 p22(3) Apr 2002

**ISSN:** 8755-6286

**HOME PAGE:** <http://www.infotoday.com>

**RECORD TYPE:** Review

REVIEW TYPE: Product Analysis  
GRADE: Product Analysis, No Rating

REVISION DATE: 20020630

The copyleft, a **term** that describes a type of licensing known as General Public License (GPL), has usually been applied to open software development. Programmers **use** it to legally protect their work while allowing **free access** to the application and the foundational source code. Several GPLs have been published and are...

...only rights specifically delineated in the GPL are transferred. Commercial and nonprofit publishers can potentially **use** copyleft and copyright to protect content creators by putting **controls** in follow-on **use**. Copyleft could bring more **content** into the **Internet** by providing a third alternative for publication.

Set	Items	Description
S1	6084572	ACADEMIC OR EDUCATIONAL OR SCHOLASTIC OR SCHOOL OR COLLEGE OR PREDETERMINED
S2	16185615	PERIOD OR YEAR OR TERM OR SEMESTER OR TRIMESTER OR QUARTER OR IN()SESSION
S3	5676567	LIMIT??? OR RESTRICT??? OR CONTROL?? OR PRESCRIB? OR ASSIG- N??? OR EXCLUSIVE OR CONDITIONAL?
S4	6129204	ACCESS OR USE OR USES OR PERMISSION OR AUTHORI?ATION
S5	159890	(ELECTRONIC OR ONLINE OR ON()LINE OR WEB OR INTERNET OR S1- ) (2N) (TEXTBOOK? OR TEXT()BOOK? OR BOOK? ? OR PUBLICATION? OR - MATERIAL? ? OR CONTENT? ? OR TEXT OR DATABASE? ? OR DATA()BAS- E? ?)
S6	3691828	(WITHOUT OR NON OR NO) (1N) (FEE OR FEES OR PAYMENT? OR CHAR- GE? OR COST) OR FREE OR COMPLIMENTARY
S7	602148	S1(5N)S2
S8	208204	S3(5N)S4
S9	2785	S5(4S)S8
S10	761	S9(4S)S6
S11	23	S10(4S)S7
S12	55	S10 AND S7
S13	55	RD (unique items)
S14	35	S13 NOT PY>1999
File	47:	Gale Group Magazine DB(TM) 1959-2006/Mar 14 (c) 2006 The Gale group
File	570:	Gale Group MARS(R) 1984-2006/Mar 14 (c) 2006 The Gale Group
File	635:	Business Dateline(R) 1985-2006/Mar 14 (c) 2006 ProQuest Info&Learning
File	476:	Financial Times Fulltext 1982-2006/Mar 16 (c) 2006 Financial Times Ltd
File	477:	Irish Times 1999-2006/Mar 14 (c) 2006 Irish Times
File	710:	Times/Sun.Times(London) Jun 1988-2006/Mar 15 (c) 2006 Times Newspapers
File	711:	Independent(London) Sep 1988-2006/Mar 14 (c) 2006 Newspaper Publ. PLC
File	756:	Daily/Sunday Telegraph 2000-2006/Mar 15 (c) 2006 Telegraph Group
File	757:	Mirror Publications/Independent Newspapers 2000-2006/Mar 14 (c) 2006
File	387:	The Denver Post 1994-2006/Mar 14 (c) 2006 Denver Post
File	471:	New York Times Fulltext 1980-2006/Mar 15 (c) 2006 The New York Times
File	492:	Arizona Repub/Phoenix Gaz 19862002/Jan 06 (c) 2002 Phoenix Newspapers
File	494:	St LouisPost-Dispatch 1988-2006/Mar 12 (c) 2006 St Louis Post-Dispatch
File	631:	Boston Globe 1980-2006/Mar 14 (c) 2006 Boston Globe
File	633:	Phil.Inquirer 1983-2006/Mar 13 (c) 2006 Philadelphia Newspapers Inc
File	638:	Newsday/New York Newsday 1987-2006/Mar 12 (c) 2006 Newsday Inc.
File	640:	San Francisco Chronicle 1988-2006/Mar 15 (c) 2006 Chronicle Publ. Co.
File	641:	Rocky Mountain News Jun 1989-2006/Mar 14 (c) 2006 Scripps Howard News
File	702:	Miami Herald 1983-2006/Mar 12 (c) 2006 The Miami Herald Publishing Co.
File	703:	USA Today 1989-2006/Mar 14

(c) 2006 USA Today  
File 704:(Portland)The Oregonian 1989-2006/Mar 13  
(c) 2006 The Oregonian  
File 713:Atlanta J/Const. 1989-2006/Mar 12  
(c) 2006 Atlanta Newspapers  
File 714:(Baltimore) The Sun 1990-2006/Mar 14  
(c) 2006 Baltimore Sun  
File 715:Christian Sci.Mon. 1989-2006/Mar 15  
(c) 2006 Christian Science Monitor  
File 725:(Cleveland)Plain Dealer Aug 1991-2006/Mar 14  
(c) 2006 The Plain Dealer  
File 735:St. Petersburg Times 1989- 2006/Mar 12  
(c) 2006 St. Petersburg Times

**14/3,K/1 (Item 1 from file: 47)**  
DIALOG(R)File 47:Gale Group Magazine DB(TM)  
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05898032 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 53996770 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)  
**Debate.**  
NEA Today, 15, 2, 43(1)  
Sept, 1996  
ISSN: 0734-7219 LANGUAGE: English RECORD TYPE: Fulltext; Abstract  
WORD COUNT: 1211 LINE COUNT: 00095

... Technology. His E-mail address is rags2000@ccnet.com.  
This past year was the first **year** students at my **school** used the Internet. Initially we were going to give the kids **free** reign. But some hard lessons soon taught us that we had to **limit** their **access**. A few examples:  
\* When kids found that they could print out rap music lyrics, some...  
...During a parent night designed to illustrate how well we were protecting students from objectionable **material** on the **Internet**, a parent, who's a police officer with the child pornography and occult division, showed...

**14/3,K/2 (Item 2 from file: 47)**  
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05820990 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 62702582 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)  
**Assistive Technology for Postsecondary Students with Learning Disabilities: An Overview.**  
Raskind, Marshall H.; Higgins, Eleanor L.  
Journal of Learning Disabilities, 31, 1, 27  
Jan, 1998  
ISSN: 0022-2194 LANGUAGE: English RECORD TYPE: Fulltext  
WORD COUNT: 12465 LINE COUNT: 01047

... information at standard playback rates (McCroskey & Thompson, 1973). This problem can be alleviated by the **use** of variable speech-**control** (VSC) tape recorders, which, unlike conventional tape recorders (or units that simply have different record...  
...from about \$20 to \$250 and require only 15 minutes to 2 hours to learn.  
**Free** -Form Databases. Like personal data managers, **free** -form databases can also be valuable to individuals with organizational and/or memory problems. These...  
...a notepad, or scraps of paper to jot down important information. Unlike a manual system, **free** -form databases enable the user to electronically store the notes in the computer's memory...  
...but not limited to) "Carl," "Advanced," "West," "North," and "818." The basic functions of a **free** -form database are relatively simple to learn and can be mastered in about 2 hours...in the study.  
The 140 students who received training on the technology over the 3-**year period** showed several positive **academic** outcomes: (a) Participants significantly (p (is greater than) .05) increased their GPAs for courses with...the California community colleges. In K. Anandam (Ed.), Transforming teaching with technology: Perspectives from two-**year** colleges. McKinney, TX: **Academic** Computing Publications.  
Bryant, B., Rivera, D., & Warde, B. (1993). Technology as a means to

an...

**14/3,K/3 (Item 3 from file: 47)**  
DIALOG(R)File 47:Gale Group Magazine DB(TM)  
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05513717 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 57800482 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)  
**INTEGRATED LIBRARY SYSTEM SOFTWARE FOR SMALLER LIBRARIES.**  
Beiser, Karl A.  
Library Technology Reports, 35, 4, 365  
July, 1999  
ISSN: 0024-2586 LANGUAGE: English RECORD TYPE: Fulltext  
WORD COUNT: 82294 LINE COUNT: 06591

... solicits a Patron ID or Patron Name. Either will do to identify the borrower of **materials**. It is possible to search by firstname and lastname individually or in combination. Searches may...

...This could be done at the beginning, the end, or any time during the loan **period**. In all cases, the new due date is the same as for any material of...function. The Patrons, Items, Circulation and Search selections each have an Open Apple keyboard combination **assigned** to them, allowing **access** without using the mouse.

The Link Menu menu bar item presents a list of resources...

**14/3,K/4 (Item 4 from file: 47)**  
DIALOG(R)File 47:Gale Group Magazine DB(TM)  
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05496648 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 57060429 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)  
**Students for Sale : How Corporations Are Buying Their Way Into America's Classrooms.(growing parent anger over the corporate advertising being allowed in schools)**  
Manning, Steven  
The Nation, 269, 9, 11  
Sept 27, 1999  
ISSN: 0027-8378 LANGUAGE: English RECORD TYPE: Fulltext  
WORD COUNT: 3140 LINE COUNT: 00252

TEXT:

When Susan Crockett walked Amy, her 8- **year** -old daughter, to her **school** bus stop last September, she was in for a surprise. The school bus that rolled...

...weeks later, Amy, a third grader, and Crockett's three older children arrived home toting **free book** covers and **school** planners covered with ads for Kellogg's Pop-Tarts and Fox TV personalities. Then, in November, came news that local **school** officials were pushing a **year** -old contract giving Coca-Cola **exclusive permission** to sell its products in district schools. That was the last straw for Crockett.

... that's not good for kids," says Crockett, whose oldest child was a senior last **year** in the Colorado Springs, Colorado, **school** system. "What's next: Will kids be required to wear Nikes before they are allowed ...school, "You just don't turn down a deal that will bring \$20,000 a **year** to your **school** ."

Still, there are pockets of furtive dissent. "Many teachers are quietly opposed to the advertising...



...maximize your return."

DeRose claims that he and his staff have visited more than 800 **school** districts nationwide during the past **year**, of which about 150 have signed exclusive soft-drink contracts, while 600 more are in...a few school districts, however, where parents and students are fighting back. At Berkeley High **School** last **year**, the Pepsi-Cola Company offered the school \$90,000 and a fancy new electronic scoreboard...

**14/3,K/5 (Item 5 from file: 47)**

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05489447 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 54796472 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)  
**AVAILABILITY AND COST OF WEB-BASED BIBLIOGRAPHIC SEARCH SERVICES.(World Wide Web)**

Library Technology Reports, 35, 1, 7

Jan, 1999

ISSN: 0024-2586 LANGUAGE: English RECORD TYPE: Fulltext; Abstract

WORD COUNT: 45904 LINE COUNT: 04199

... for document display or printing. Some articles are in the HTML or Catchword RealPage format.

**Access** to Electronic Collections Online is **limited** to journals to which the library subscribes. Subscription terms, access privileges, and restrictions to specific...

...the capabilities of an Internet search site with a fee-based information service that provides **online**, full- **text** access to documents on a broad range of subjects. Northern Light conducts searches on publicly web pages, the special collection, or both sources. There is **no charge** to display, print, or download information retrieved from web pages or for bibliographic citations, book...

...retrieved within the previous 30 days.

Northern Light's special collection includes over 4,500 **online publications** divided into subject categories, such as news, arts, business and investing, science and mathematics, contemporary...

...Phoenix Jewish News, Indian Country Today, Northwest Nikkei, Tundra Times, and Washington Afro American. Online **access** to foreign newspapers is **limited** to a small number of titles, such as Asiaport Daily News, Evening Post (New Zealand...

...to the special collection or to web sites in specific countries. Date coverage varies for **online publications** in the special collection. While the earliest titles date from 1995, most publications begin with...to 50 concurrent users. Knowledge Web subscriptions to the MEDLINE database range from \$125 per **year** for medical **school** students and residents to \$1,000 per concurrent user per year for institutional customers. For...

...rates are available for unlimited access to a subset of the NTIS database covering the **period** from 1990 to the present. **Academic** institutions can purchase annual site licenses to Ei Village at rates that vary with their...

**14/3,K/6 (Item 6 from file: 47)**

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05293619      SUPPLIER NUMBER: 53523840      (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)  
**Web Information Services at the University of South Africa Library: A Work  
in Progress.(library uses World Wide Web to pass information)(Abstract)**  
HARTZER, SANDRA; PATERSON, BRIAN; SNYMAN, DORETTE; THOMPSON, LISA; VAN  
HEERDEN, LOUISE; VORSTER, MARZA; WATKINS, ANSIE  
Library Trends, 47, 1, 91(1)  
Summer, 1998  
DOCUMENT TYPE: Abstract      ISSN: 0024-2594      LANGUAGE: English  
RECORD TYPE: Fulltext  
WORD COUNT: 12129      LINE COUNT: 00980

... course is judged by means of a challenge examination written at the  
end of the **academic year** . Students must purchase their own prescribed  
books for use throughout the course, but the library...important not to  
further disadvantage students who lack many of the resources that would  
facilitate **electronic materials** provision and communication, multimode  
delivery cannot be ruled out. The students have recognized the importance  
...

...This agreement will result in access to networked computers being made  
available to Unisa students **free** of charge. Facilities will be  
established throughout the country. These opportunities are offered in a...

**14/3,K/7      (Item 7 from file: 47)**  
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05001533      SUPPLIER NUMBER: 19926705      (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)  
**Kids have First Amendment rights, too.**  
Peck, Robert S.; Symons, Ann K.  
American Libraries, v28, n8, p64(2)  
Sep, 1997  
ISSN: 0002-9769      LANGUAGE: English      RECORD TYPE: Fulltext; Abstract  
WORD COUNT: 1778      LINE COUNT: 00148

TEXT:

...CLARIFY WHAT THE "BIRTH CERTIFICATE FOR THE INTERNET" MEANS FOR  
LIBRARIANS AND MINORS AS THE **SCHOOL YEAR** BEGINS

... be used when the minor in question is a 17-year-old.

Permissible punishment

The **free** -speech equation changes somewhat in the context of the  
public school environment. Although the Supreme...

...action.

Island Trees to the rescue

Still, neither public nor school library officials can remove **books** ,  
magazines, or **Internet** sites from the expressive fare available because  
of disagreement with the ideas or content of the materials. In its 1982  
Island Trees Union **Free** School District No. 26 v Pico decision, the  
Supreme Court upheld a student constitutional challenge to a board's  
decision to remove nine **books** from the **school** library ...objection  
from most parents. More fatally from a constitutional perspective, such  
filters would reduce the **content** of library **Internet** access for adults  
and older minors to that which is "suitable for a sandbox." Many...

...that the filters block, while still permitting parents to steer their  
children to the more **limited access** sites. ALA Council, at its 1997  
Annual Meeting in San Francisco, passed the following resolution...

...that individual ought to see or must be prohibited from seeing. While a parent is **free** to make determinations about the **books**, magazines, and **Internet** Web sites that his or her child can use, libraries cannot play that role - and...

...not succumb to the same political pressures that led Congress to approve the CDA. If **free**-speech principles anticipate a marketplace of ideas, as the Supreme Court has repeatedly taught us...

**14/3,K/8 (Item 8 from file: 47)**

DIALOG(R)File 47:Gale Group Magazine DB(TM)  
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04803249 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 19638741 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)  
**Here they come!: Database producers on the Web. (World Wide Web)(includes list)(Cover Story)**  
Kassel, Amelia  
Searcher, v5, n7, p26(10)  
July-August, 1997  
DOCUMENT TYPE: Cover Story ISSN: 1070-4795 LANGUAGE: English  
RECORD TYPE: Fulltext  
WORD COUNT: 5657 LINE COUNT: 00466

... is in the works. Personal accounts are \$40 per month and student accounts, \$125 per **year**. **Academic** and corporate pricing based on the number of users is available. See the Web site for complete details.

\* CSA-IDS (Cambridge Scientific Abstracts) provides The **Internet Database** Service (IDS) with Web access to more than 60 databases published by Cambridge Scientific Abstracts...

...a multiplier applied according to the number of authorized users.

\* ERIC on the Web, at **no charge**, is available from 1989-1997, as compared to the Dialog backfire dating back to 1968. ERIC on the Web **uses** PLWeb Software and currently **limits** search results to 100 hits. ERIC Digests, a portion of the ERIC Database, are short...

...Digests/ index/. Cost? **Free**.

\* FSTA (Food Science Technology Abstracts) on the Internet from International Food Information Service (IFIS) consists...

**14/3,K/9 (Item 9 from file: 47)**

DIALOG(R)File 47:Gale Group Magazine DB(TM)  
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04803248 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 19638740 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)  
**Taming the wicked, wicked Net: acceptable use and the Internet. (how to prevent improper usage of online access at libraries, colleges, companies)(includes related article and lists of monitoring software, Internet sites)**  
Ebbinghouse, Carol; Giblin, Robert  
Searcher, v5, n7, p12(11)  
July-August, 1997  
ISSN: 1070-4795 LANGUAGE: English RECORD TYPE: Fulltext  
WORD COUNT: 6910 LINE COUNT: 00585

... defamation and obscenity (as defined by their laws) on the Internet.(9)

But What About **Free** Speech?

Those of us with library backgrounds have learned that **free** and open access to information, academic freedom, and **free** speech concepts should prevail against any challenge.(10) However, it is still illegal to shout...

...e-mail to faculty and/or fellow students, etc.

What can you do to balance **free** speech with institutional rights and protections?

Many organizations have created acceptable use policies and/or...

...on the other hand, apparently encourage their employees to explore the Internet and place no **limits** on the time, manner, **use**, or selection of particular sites.

Those organizations who have yet to develop new policies but still want to avoid problems can **use** a variety of means. Some **limit use** of the Internet to managers, but that handicaps the rest of the organization by eliminating...

...the reference and/or circulation desks may provide sufficient intimidation. Other libraries find that time **limits** on computer **use** and sign-up sheets for **access limit** time-wasting behavior.

**Access** to the Internet is not **free**. " **Free** " university or employer-paid Internet access is a privilege. It does not seem unreasonable to limit the types of sites visited, the types of information downloaded, and **electronic** mail **content** to that which is both legal and relevant to the organization. No employer or organization...librarians and faculty, I drafted an Acceptable Computer Use Policy for the Western State University **College** of Law during the spring **semester**, 1997. My mission was to revise existing limited guidelines for faculty and staff into a...

**14/3,K/10 (Item 10 from file: 47)**

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04685220 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 19107224 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)

**Buy or lease? Two models for scholarly information at the end (or the beginning) of an era.**

Okerson, Ann Shumelda

Daedalus, v125, n4, p55(22)

Fall, 1996

ISSN: 0011-5266

LANGUAGE: English

RECORD TYPE: Fulltext; Abstract

WORD COUNT: 8470 LINE COUNT: 00675

...ABSTRACT: conflict between copyright law and licensing agreements. To protect the system of communication, publishers and **academic** libraries must work toward mid- **term** and modest solutions to the economic challenges posed by new technologies.

... a network without permission of the copyright owner is breaking the law.

If access to **electronic materials** without **payment** for every use is to be recognized, then fair use is the area in which...

...are driven entirely by contract law: the owner of such a piece of property is **free** to ask whatever price and set whatever conditions on use the market will bear.

Most...simple: by opening the package, the purchaser has agreed to certain terms, terms that include **limited** rights of ownership and **use** of the item paid for. One may, perhaps, be allowed to make a copy for...

...insist that their copyright privileges be recognized. This may be because such publishers sense that **on - line text** can reproduce itself like the proverbial rabbit and that whatever self-discipline readers of a ...

...costs, the same information might be distributed much more cheaply than before.(9)

THE "TYPICAL" **ELECTRONIC CONTENT** LICENSE TODAY

So far, it is characteristic of electronic information that it rarely comes to libraries, when they pay for it, as **free** of "strings" as did print material. The concept of First Sale in the US Copyright...

...all the objects they buy. Book purchasers have the right to keep and preserve their **books**. **Electronic** information license agreements, on the other hand, tend to constrain rights in various ways.

\* Potential...

...sundry make reasonable use of materials but rather must employ passwords and user IDs to **restrict use** to formal members of specified academic or scientific communities. Librarians who are used to defining...threatened end of browsing and serendipity is a worrisome one for all concerned with the **free** flow of ideas and creativity in scientific and academic settings.

\* Cost. In general, electronic licenses...

...journals of that particular publisher or dipping into other publishers' journals.

\* The stability factor. Full- **text electronic** access licenses offered to customers by publishers are experimental in many ways, and their longevity...

14/3,K/11 (Item 11 from file: 47)

DIALOG(R)File 47:Gale Group Magazine DB(TM)

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04509925 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 18290885 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)

"Dr. T" tackles some toughies: got questions about kids and money? Dr.

Tightwad has the answers.(includes a related article on board games that teach kids about money)

Bodnar, Janet

Kiplinger's Personal Finance Magazine, v50, n6, p85(4)

June, 1996

ISSN: 1056-697X LANGUAGE: English RECORD TYPE: Fulltext; Abstract

WORD COUNT: 2614 LINE COUNT: 00189

My kids talked me into signing up for ten **free** hours with an online service. I figured it was better for them to be interested in computers than video games. Now the **free** time has ended and my monthly online bill is out of sight.

Make the most...

...out that when Microsoft's Bill Gates was a teenager, his parents paid for his **school** tuition and **books** but not his computer time, which was his responsibility (he got a summer job as...

...the computer is in a family room or den instead of a child's room.

\* **Use** "Parental **control** " options. Intended as a way for parents to **limit access** to areas unsuitable for children, these are also useful for keeping kids out of places...

...T (800-967-5363) and MCI (800-550-0927) are dangling an offer of five **free** hours each month for the next 12 months. Wow! the new family-oriented online service...

...is available only on IBM-compatible computers with Windows 95 and CD-ROM drives.

\* Get **free** computer time. Freelancers hired by online services to host rooms or monitor bulletin boards are often compensated with **free** online time. On AOL, teachers who volunteer to help kids with homework for three hours a week get three hours of **free** time.

\* Pull the plug. If you think the money or the time is getting out... among children of all ages because "it covers everything," in the words of one 11- **year** -old. Everything" includes careers, **college** loans, mortgages, car insurance, dividends and taxes--a money-management course in a box. Younger...

...their own estate.

Spending some of a child's money before january of the junior **year** in high **school** may be helpful because that's the calendar year for which assets are reported on...

**14/3,K/12 (Item 12 from file: 47)**

DIALOG(R)File 47:Gale Group Magazine DB(TM)

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04487887 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 18178446 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)  
**Planning your presence on the Web. (World Wide Web sites for colleges and universities)**

Green, Kenneth C.

Change, v28, n2, p67(4)

March-April, 1996

ISSN: 0009-1383

LANGUAGE: English

RECORD TYPE: Fulltext; Abstract

WORD COUNT: 2033 LINE COUNT: 00168

... moreover, still more campuses are planning to raise their banners in cyberspace during the current **academic year** (Chart 1).

Of course, campuses are not the only organizations to develop Web sites that...documents on a Web site open to prospective students or alumni. Ultimate responsibility for the **content** of the **Web** site should reside with individuals who, concurrently, are also responsible for the overall public presentation...

...e-mail newsletters can draw attention to important campus news, key campus events, and new **content** on the **Web** site.

6. Don't sweat what you cannot control Cyberspace and college campuses share a strong culture of **free** speech and open **access** to information. Efforts to **control** the content that students and faculty might add to a campus Web site ultimately will...

**14/3,K/13 (Item 13 from file: 47)**

DIALOG(R)File 47:Gale Group Magazine DB(TM)

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04440317 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 18038908 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)  
**Controlling the knowledge base in the arts: the keystone of power in arts education.**

Madeja, Stanley S.

Arts Education Policy Review, v97, n2, p31(6)

Nov-Dec, 1995

ISSN: 1063-2913

LANGUAGE: English

RECORD TYPE: Fulltext; Abstract

WORD COUNT: 5368 LINE COUNT: 00432

... information or knowledge base in the arts and arts education be disseminated and who will **control** it? Who will be provided **access** and thus **control** and define the content? The answers to these questions will determine the next century's...

...artists, publishers, composers, playwrights, and photographers are concerned with the ease of access to copyrighted **materials** through the **electronic** media in both sound and imaging.

The second type of ownership is by the owner...

...museums, has within its collections a large cultural and educational resource of imagery and recordings. **Free** access to the holdings is a significant issue for future curriculum development in the arts...a week for each subject. That means that the teachers in a thirty-eight-week **school year** have about thirty-eight hours of instructional time at each grade level to teach a...

**14/3,K/14 (Item 14 from file: 47)**

DIALOG(R)File 47:Gale Group Magazine DB(TM)

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04311951 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 17161943 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)

**Real populists please stand up.(includes related article on the tentative aims of the 'Citizens Alliance')**

Dugger, Ronnie

The Nation, v261, n5, p159(5)

August 14, 1995

ISSN: 0027-8378

LANGUAGE: English

RECORD TYPE: Fulltext; Abstract

WORD COUNT: 3536 LINE COUNT: 00271

... for next to nothing. The airways are public property - ours - yet our politicians hand them **free** to broadcasting companies, which **use** them to **control** our minds. We are fabulously rich, but the oligarchy controls our wealth while we are...of The Texas Observer, now lives in New York City and is at work on **books** about **electronic** vote-counting and new social-policy ideas. He will spend the 1995-96 **academic year** at Harvard University's Shorenstein Center on the Press, Politics, and Public Policy.

To join...

**14/3,K/15 (Item 15 from file: 47)**

DIALOG(R)File 47:Gale Group Magazine DB(TM)

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04304851 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 17096194 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)

**Resource sharing in the electronic era: potentials and paradoxes.(Networked Scholarly Publishing)**

Dannelly, Gay N.

Library Trends, v43, n4, p663(16)

Spring, 1995

ISSN: 0024-2594

LANGUAGE: English

RECORD TYPE: Fulltext; Abstract

WORD COUNT: 7323 LINE COUNT: 00600

... continue to be developed, but the variation in local network infrastructure continues to be a **limiting** factor in providing broadbased **access** to, and delivery of, information.

Among the most interesting resource-sharing programs that technology has...

...digitize Brazilian documents and the Ohio State University Libraries East Asian Libraries Cooperative World Wide **Web Text** Server project, begun with a variety of funding assistance at Ohio State, are excellent examples...

...university and the library understand the implications and costs of resource sharing. It is not **free** and it does not absolve the local institution from supporting its own programs from an...a multiplicity of delivery problems. The first and most important is the nature of the **electronic text**. A printed work is fixed and, even though later printings may change, it is comparatively...

...who bears the cost of access to information. Clearly, the local collection remains available at **no cost** to its users. But access to externally maintained resources becomes another matter. Does the library...

...the income or economic resources of the user? To some extent, the academic library can **limit** its "**free**" **access** to its primary users; however, depository-, state-, or other government-supported libraries may not be able to **limit access** in such ways. If pricing becomes governed solely by time or frequency of use, then...big issues aren't technical. American Libraries, 22 (June), 572-574. Gorman, M. (1991). The **academic** library in the **year** 2001: Dream or nightmare or something in between. Journal of Academic Librarianship, 17(1), 4...

14/3,K/16 (Item 16 from file: 47)  
DIALOG(R)File 47:Gale Group Magazine DB(TM)  
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04067504 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 15161639 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)  
**The changing library environment. (Library Finance: New Needs, New Models)**  
Martin, Murray S.  
Library Trends, v42, n3, p478(12)  
Wntr, 1994  
ISSN: 0024-2594 LANGUAGE: ENGLISH RECORD TYPE: FULLTEXT; ABSTRACT  
WORD COUNT: 5351 LINE COUNT: 00420

... that the library gains no title to the actual database but only a right of **use** which may, in turn, be **restricted** to certain users or to a total number of uses before additional charges are levied...whom the library has to deal. The book and serial vendors have been joined by **database**, **electronic**, and document delivery vendors. In determining what kinds of materials are to be made available...

...would normally be assigned directly to the library materials budget. An article purchase might be **assigned** to interlibrary loan, **access** services, or be charged back to the borrower. If the library is attempting to keep...

...the library resources budget. As access to the Internet and similar networks changes from a **free** to a fee basis, these costs will also have to figure in the resources budget...



...way that such alternatives as microforms never did, but, in the same way as microforms, **electronic publications** impose new associated costs which have to be accommodated in the budget.

The traditional budget...Libraries Unlimited. Goudy, F. W. (1993). Academic libraries and the six percent solution: A twenty- **year** financial overview. Journal of **Academic** Librarianship, 19(4), 212-215. Martin, M. S. (1985). Financial planning: New needs, new sources...

**14/3,K/17 (Item 17 from file: 47)**

DIALOG(R)File 47:Gale Group Magazine DB(TM)

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04047933 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 14903820 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)

**Libraries jolted by L.A. earthquake. (Los Angeles, California) (Cover Story)**

Flagg, Gordon

American Libraries, v25, n3, p214(4)

March, 1994

DOCUMENT TYPE: Cover Story ISSN: 0002-9769 LANGUAGE: ENGLISH

RECORD TYPE: FULLTEXT; ABSTRACT

WORD COUNT: 3288 LINE COUNT: 00263

... this point I'm saying we'll be fully functional by the beginning of the **school year** in September," said Gardner, "but I'm hoping we can do better than that."

Pierce...so that they have an awareness of libraries' needs.

American Libraries Washington Wire

New regs **restrict use** of NTIS databases. New regulations effective Feb. 1 place restrictions on the use of National...

...two databases to depository libraries "on the condition that they agree to ensure that online **access** to the NTIS listing...is **restricted** to the Library and its staff and that the full **text** provided **online** ...are available only to the community served by that Library." ALA's Washington Office points...

...Depository Library Program and the Office of Management and Budget's Circular A-130 by **restricting the use** and reuse of government information.

Federal agencies are required by law to make virtually every...

...C. 1902 and 1903), and publications are to be made available by depositories "for the **free** use of the general public" (44 U.S.C. 1911). The Washington Office observes that...

**14/3,K/18 (Item 18 from file: 47)**

DIALOG(R)File 47:Gale Group Magazine DB(TM)

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03161973 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 06809516 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)

**Online vs CD-ROM - the impact of CD-ROM databases upon a large online searching program.**

Anders, Vicki; Jackson, Kathy M.

Online, v12, n6, p24(9)

Nov, 1988

ISSN: 0146-5422 LANGUAGE: ENGLISH RECORD TYPE: FULLTEXT

WORD COUNT: 2976 LINE COUNT: 00229

## TEXT:

...students of the university. Since 1982, the Library has offered one no charge search, per **academic year**, to any graduate student actively working on a proposal, thesis, dissertation, or record of study...

... of users can be explained as follows: in September 1987, at the beginning of this **academic year**, the Library's offer of one no charge search to graduate students specifically excluded those...

...limit themselves to the latest three or so months of a database, For example, last **academic year**, 59% of all mediated searches in the ERIC database were no charge searches for graduate...

...money is not being used wisely. If we have money to subsidize searches the next **academic year**, it is likely that the Library will not pay any portion of the cost for...users.

We hope someday to be able to offer distributed access to the most popular **online databases**. This could be accomplished by loading databases, such as those available via BRS/OnSite, or by using a gateway so that patrons could be **assigned** passwords for **use** from any terminal or microcomputer to remote databases with the cost either being paid by...

...charges for it, students will be less likely to use it than if there is **no charge**. This seems to be less important to faculty and staff, but will make a difference...

14/3,K/19 (Item 19 from file: 47)

DIALOG(R)File 47:Gale Group Magazine DB(TM)

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02879951 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 04580649 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)  
**The chilling effect; a new government data classification scheme has caused an anxiety attack among electronic database providers and others. (data processing)**

Schatz, Willie

Datamation, v32, p28(2)

Dec 15, 1986

CODEN: DTMNA LANGUAGE: ENGLISH RECORD TYPE: FULLTEXT

WORD COUNT: 1509 LINE COUNT: 00121

... big I can drive a truck through it.'

He won't be motoring solo.

"Last **year**, it was **academic** conferences and scientific meetings,' says Jerry Berman, chief legislative counsel in the American Civil Liberties...

...get even tougher with the expected mid-December publication of an Air Force report on **restricting access** of non-U.S. citizens to unclassified **electronic databases**. The proposal, on which IIA and other trade associations have had input, would remove "sensitive...feasible because the Supreme Court has made it abundantly clear that all other interests--from **free** speech to scientific inquiry--are outweighed by "national security" claims and it is prepared to...

14/3,K/20 (Item 20 from file: 47)

DIALOG(R)File 47:Gale Group Magazine DB(TM)

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02583284 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 03332293 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)  
**First runs, reruns, and a fun run. (report on the 103rd ALA Annual Conference)**

American Libraries, v15, p490(17)

July-Aug, 1984

CODEN: AMLRB

ISSN: 0002-9769

LANGUAGE: ENGLISH

RECORD TYPE:

FULLTEXT

WORD COUNT: 11430 LINE COUNT: 00925

... into the profession. But those who wanted ALA to enter the case have a long- **term** goal: to preserve control of **educational** standards for the profession through defense of the MLS as the minimum credential. The other...Titus discussed how ready-reference database searching differed from fee-for-service searching: there is **no charge** for the service, the products is limited, accessing is impromptu and unstructured, and the search...

...counterpart; more user-friendly software with fewer protocols; and more online document delivery, offering **ful text** or **odering online**.

These changes will affect collections, as the question of whether to own reference tools or...

...Society of Newspaper Editors, started with the premise that "no government, including ours, loves a **free** press; at best they tolerate a **free** press." Schmidt then enumerated recent actions by the executive branch to **restrict access** to information, including efforts to weaken the Freedom of Information Act, an increase in the...

...Cecile Shure, a consultant specializing in international technology transfer, described Soviet efforts to exploit our **free** exchange of information to advance their own technology. "What we have today--a technology that...

**14/3,K/21 (Item 1 from file: 476)**  
DIALOG(R)File 476:Financial Times Fulltext  
(c) 2006 Financial Times Ltd. All rts. reserv.

0008017350 B0FDGD3AF9FT

**International Company News: Britannica tries to get a foot in the door of the information age**

LAURIE MORSE

Financial Times, P 28

Friday, April 7, 1995

DOCUMENT TYPE: NEWSPAPER LANGUAGE: ENGLISH RECORD TYPE: FULLTEXT

Word Count: 382

...to multimedia computer. Both Grolier and Microsoft produce CD-Rom encyclopaedias which are often included **free** with the software to new computers.

Home computer sales equalled those of televisions in the US last **year** and millions of **school** children are getting their first taste of an encyclopaedia from Britannica's competitors.

Encyclopaedia Britannica...

...year, but its price, Dollars 995, limited sales. The company's venture to put its **database on - line** on the Internet, begun late last **year**, **limited access** to **college** and university students.

**14/3,K/22 (Item 1 from file: 471)**

DIALOG(R)File 471:New York Times Fulltext  
(c) 2006 The New York Times. All rts. reserv.

03865602 NYT Sequence Number: 113034990131 (USE FORMAT 7 FOR FULLTEXT)

**Looking For the Tidy Mind, Alas**

JANNY SCOTT

New York Times, Late Edition - Final ED, COL 05, P 2

Sunday January 31 1999

DOCUMENT TYPE: Newspaper LANGUAGE: English RECORD TYPE: Fulltext

SECTION HEADING: SECT4

Word Count: 839

(USE FORMAT 7 FOR FULLTEXT)

TEXT:

...the two essay questions on the Graduate Management Admission Test taken by 200,000 business **school** applicants each **year** .  
... or agree or disagree with a statement like, "Nations should cooperate to develop regulations that **limit** children's **access** to adult **material** on the **Internet** ."

Much business writing seems to aspire to little more than lowest-common-denominator order and...

...machine wrote it and another machine read it," he said, "and we would all be **free** to go about our business."

**14/3,K/23 (Item 2 from file: 471)**

DIALOG(R)File 471:New York Times Fulltext  
(c) 2006 The New York Times. All rts. reserv.

03698547 NYT Sequence Number: 854026970627 (USE FORMAT 7 FOR FULLTEXT)

**THE SUPREME COURT; Excerpts From Ruling on Internet: 'Statute Abridges the Freedom of Speech'**

The New York Times

New York Times, Late Edition - Final ED, COL 01, P 20

Friday June 27 1997

DOCUMENT TYPE: Newspaper; Text LANGUAGE: English RECORD TYPE:

Fulltext SECTION HEADING: SECTA

Word Count: 2925

... deems appropriate could face a lengthy prison term. Similarly, a parent who sent his 17- **year** -old **college** freshman information on birth control via e-mail could be incarcerated even though neither he...

...that governmental regulation of the content of speech is more likely to interfere with the **free** exchange of ideas than to encourage it. The interest in encouraging freedom of expression in...

...this speech. Thus, the undeniable purpose of the C.D.A. is to segregate indecent **material** on the **Internet** into certain areas that minors cannot access.

The creation of "adult zones" is by no...

...That is to say, a zoning law is valid if (i) it does not unduly **restrict** adult **access** to the material; and (ii) minors have no First Amendment right to read or view...

...the "indecent transmission" and "specific person" provisions fail to adhere to the first of these **limiting** principles by **restricting** adults' **access** to protected materials in certain circumstances. Unlike the Court, however, I would invalidate the provisions...

...zoning laws. This transformation of cyberspace is already under way. Internet speakers (users who post **material** on the **Internet** ) have begun to zone cyberspace itself through the use of "gateway" technology. Such technology requires...

...chat room (because there are no other adults participating in the conversation) and he remains **free** to send indecent E-mails to other adults. The relevant universe contains only one adult...

**14/3,K/24 (Item 1 from file: 492)**  
DIALOG(R)File 492:Arizona Repub/Phoenix Gaz  
(c) 2002 Phoenix Newspapers. All rts. reserv.

09542182

**SENATE PANEL FIGHTS KIDS' EASY ACCESS TO SEX ON INTERNET**

Arizona Republic (AR) - Wednesday, February 11, 1998

By: Adrienne Flynn, Republic Washington Bureau

Edition: Final Chaser Section: Business Page: E1

Word Count: 615

**TEXT:**

A California undercover detective's 9- **year** -old daughter was doing a **school** paper about Los Angeles. She turned to the Internet for help, typing into her computer...

... Tuesday, McCain heard testimony on his and other ideas to restrict minors' access to indecent **online material** .

" **Online** access places our children in tremendous jeopardy because of an abundance of harmful **online material** that is as readily available to Internet users as instructional material," McCain said at the...

...even before going through the credit card screening process, he said.

"You show it for **free** in order to entice people to subscribe to your Web site," McCain said.

Warshavsky said...

**14/3,K/25 (Item 1 from file: 633)**  
DIALOG(R)File 633:Phil.Inquirer  
(c) 2006 Philadelphia Newspapers Inc. All rts. reserv.

07724191

**CLINIC CATERING TO CHILDREN OF MIGRANTS THEY MOVE TOO OFTEN FOR REGULAR CHECKUPS. SO SCHOOLS MOVED IN TO FILL A NEED.**

Philadelphia Inquirer (PI) - THURSDAY August 11, 1994

By: Monica Rhor, INQUIRER STAFF WRITER

Edition: NEW JERSEY Section: LOCAL SOUTH JERSEY Page: S01

Word Count: 1,217

...Bridgeton.

A new computerized tracking system keeps records on 750,000 migrant children nationwide. The **database** allows **school** districts to follow the children as they move in and out of their areas. The...

...at the peak of the season, and many come with their entire families.

At Buckshutem **School** , 265 children attended this **year** 's summer program, said Kathy Freudenberg, director of special services with the Gloucester County school district. The federally funded program is **free** to participants.

About 80 of the children are the offspring of migrant workers; 60 are...

... has a much higher-than-average incidence of health problems," Freudenberg said. "Their families have **limited access** to services and little or no money."

Dental problems are especially prevalent, she said. "Dental..."

**14/3,K/26 (Item 1 from file: 638)**

DIALOG(R)File 638:Newsday/New York Newsday

(c) 2006 Newsday Inc. All rts. reserv.

09559027

**Getting the Messae Across / On touchy subjects, the written word can bridge the gap between parent and teenager**

Newsday (ND) - Saturday February 28, 1998

By: Suzanne Curley. STAFF WRITER

Edition: ALL EDITIONS Section: PART II Page: B01

Word Count: 1,809

... together, she suggests, and remember that kids may have access to a great deal of **material** on the **Internet** .

Printed information may get the message across better than most of us have a prayer...

... 10 through 17 the fertile hot spots, the timing is still not reliable enough to **use** as a birth- **control** method.

Both articles seemed agenda- **free** : There was nothing here to advise or encourage young people to do anything - but for...Connections is by and for teens of both sexes. It's published monthly during the **school year** by Youth Communications, 144 W. 27th St., Room 8R, New York, N.Y. 10001; 212...

**14/3,K/27 (Item 2 from file: 638)**

DIALOG(R)File 638:Newsday/New York Newsday

(c) 2006 Newsday Inc. All rts. reserv.

08661118

**LIFE IN CYBERSPACE / The Volatile Growth Of Web-Based Media**

Newsday (ND) - Sunday June 9, 1996

By: Matthew McAllester

Edition: NASSAU AND SUFFOLK Section: PLUGGED IN Page: A63

Word Count: 1,335

...shared in the victory when the industry has scored a knockout.

When she left Columbia **School** of Journalism a **year** ago, she was in a no-lose situation. With her new master's degree and...

...and interiors section.

The vision of the service was prescient in many ways, forsaking a **restricted - access** online service for one with a **Web -based content**. Other companies, including Prodigy, are moving in that direction. But one day in February, MCI...

...lot."

Now, Pirtle has gone the way of many young workers in the industry. She **free** -lances. Her many skills are marketable in different areas. She writes coffee-table books about...

...the city.

"I'm a shameless networker," said Pirtle, noting a quality essential for any **free** -lancer. And she's also happy and better paid than she ever has been.

There...

**14/3,K/28 (Item 3 from file: 638)**  
DIALOG(R)File 638:Newsday/New York Newsday  
(c) 2006 Newsday Inc. All rts. reserv.

05764017

**IN THE SCHOOLS REPORT: MOVES TO BAN BOOKS RISING**  
NEWSDAY (ND) - Sunday September 16, 1990  
By: Ellen Yan  
Edition: NASSAU AND SUFFOLK Section: NEWS Page: 05  
Word Count: 655

With 14 attempts to **restrict access** to instructional **materials**, the 1989 **school year** marked the lowest point in the decade for academic freedom in New York, which led...

... the rest of the country," Fowler said. The report said complaints resulted in banning or **restricting access** of books in four cases; the other requests are pending or were unsuccessful. The report...

...it was "politically subversive."

Robert Roelle, assistant superintendent of instruction at the Bay Shore Union **Free** School District, felt no surprise in hearing New York leads the region in complaints, saying...

**14/3,K/29 (Item 1 from file: 713)**  
DIALOG(R)File 713:Atlanta J/Const.  
(c) 2006 Atlanta Newspapers. All rts. reserv.

10091058

**SCHOOL WATCH SCHOOL PROFILE NEIGHBORS PITCHING IN AS MENTORS STUDENTS FROM EMORY AT OXFORD JOIN OTHER ADULTS IN COMMUNITY TO HELP COUSINS MIDDLE SCHOOL.**

Atlanta Journal-CONSTITUTION (AJ-CONSTITUTION) - Thursday, April 1, 1999  
By: Mary Anne Gordon; For the Journal-Constitution

Edition: Home Section: Rockdale Extra Page: JR4  
Word Count: 565

...attendance problems or problems at home."

Though the mentor program was up and running last **year**, this is the first **year** **college** students have been involved. This is also the first **year** the Newton County **school**, located at 8187 Carlton Drive, has had a closed-circuit morning news show.

Students from...

...now than when I did it," he said, laughing.

Another new twist at Cousins this **year** is an after- **school** reading challenge program. Held after each school day from 3:30 to 6:30 p...

...school program," Dubois said.

Parents are also getting into the learning act at Cousins this **year**. The **school** soon will be offering a **free** computer course in the evenings for parents.

Cousins has a total of 59 certified staff...

... parents, she said, also do not know how to prevent their children from accessing inappropriate **material** on the **Internet**.

"Basically, there is no better protection on a computer than parental supervision, but you cannot **use** parental **controls** if you don't know how to use a computer," Ready said.

14/3,K/30 (Item 2 from file: 713)  
DIALOG(R)File 713:Atlanta J/Const.  
(c) 2006 Atlanta Newspapers. All rts. reserv.

09865049

**THE YEAR IN REVIEW EDUCATION SCHOOLS LEARNING TO ADAPT AMID GROWING PAINS**

Atlanta Journal-CONSTITUTION (AJ-CONSTITUTION) - Thursday, December 31, 1998

By: Patti Puckett

Section: Gwinnett Extra Page: JJ/(CONSTITUTION): 01

Word Count: 1,365

But 1998 was a big **year** for the state's largest **school** district inside the classroom as well, with Gwinnett's custom-made curriculum and standardized tests...

... Norcross High School in Peachtree Corners, scheduled to open in 2002, will be ready a **year** early. Speaking of trailers The **school** district added about 90 trailers to its fleet, increasing it to 626. Creekland Middle School...

... and middle school students who did not master the material had an opportunity to attend **free** summer school. Of the 6,900 recommended, more than 1,000 did not take advantage...district adopted new fine arts and social studies textbooks this year. Board members voted to **restrict use** of a social studies textbook to teachers only after parents complained about drawings of partially...



...business and marketing; and human services.

The school district distributes a publication called the Choice **Book** that explains **academic** majors as well as college-related decisions today's high school students are expected to...

14/3,K/31 (Item 3 from file: 713)  
DIALOG(R)File 713:Atlanta J/Const.  
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08514237

**TEENS & PREGNANCY First of a five-day series DAY 1: BUSTING THE MYTHS**  
**Problem affects many groups An economic burden Conflicting messages on sex**

Atlanta Constitution (AC) - Sunday, January 14, 1996  
By: M.A.J. McKenna STAFF WRITER  
Section: LOCAL NEWS Page: A/8  
Word Count: 3,751

...to the father of her year-old son. It happened to Mario Tucker, an 18-  
**year** -old high **school** student who shares care of his 9- month-old daughter but fears it will prevent...

**CAPTION:**

... pregnancy, "The Best Intentions." .. That goal requires faithful use of contraception. But teenagers often lack **access** to birth **control** , or don't **use** it consistently. ...."We know that most young women who seek out birth control have been sexually active for over a **year** ," said Beth Ochoa, **school** health coordinator for the Gordon County health department. That delay plays right into the hands...

... women with incredible fertility: More than 90 percent of 15-to 19-year-olds who **use** no birth **control** become pregnant in less than one year. 3: A teen pregnancy is the result of...

... of older boyfriends begging "to be your first.'" Sex educators describe men who want partners **free** of sexually transmitted diseases. And what looks like abuse from the outside may not feel...

... all." ....Older men complicate pregnancy prevention; they are less likely to allow their partners birth **control** or to **use** it themselves, and one-half as likely to support ending the pregnancy in abortion, according...

... any kind of birth control you want, we are here for your daughters, there is **no charge** - and they still don't bring them back," she said.  
.. "People tell me, 'My child...with volunteer opportunities. 404-524-2277.  
.. \* Project Redirection, YWCA of Greater Atlanta. Needs donations for **educational materials** . 404-527-7575. .. \* Big Brothers/Big Sisters of Metro Atlanta. Needs donations and volunteers to...

14/3,K/32 (Item 4 from file: 713)  
DIALOG(R)File 713:Atlanta J/Const.  
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05749081

**PARENTING LEARNING TO MANAGE NINTENDO MANIA**

Atlanta Constitution (AC) - WEDNESDAY September 5, 1990

By: Marianne Daniels Garber, Ph.D., Stephen W. Garber, Ph.D., and Robyn  
Freedman Spizman  
Section: FEATURES Page: D03  
Word Count: 626

... forth a plan that puts video games and other interferences in their place during the **school year** .

- Set the rules. Many children have difficulty setting **limits** for themselves. **Use** favorite activities as a reward - after homework is complete and done well, your child may...

... the video theme. If it is the computer or video your child adores, find some **educational materials** . Through your **school** 's newsletter, you can start a swapping club where kids can try out games or...

... before purchasing them. Many video stores offer educational videos and games as a public service, **free** of charge.

- Invite friends to play, but limit the playing time. Make a deal at ...

**14/3,K/33 (Item 1 from file: 714)**  
DIALOG(R)File 714:(Baltimore) The Sun  
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06585278

#### **THE CANDIDATES' POSITIONS**

BALTIMORE SUN (BS) - Wednesday, March 25, 1992  
Edition: Final Section: Howard Sun (Zoned tabloid) Page: 9  
Word Count: 1,041

...the law."

Brown would favor the operation of school-based health clinics that would allow **free access** by students to birth **control** information and condoms or contraceptives "with parental permission."

French didn't think the county was...

...do not believe that greater parental control is desirable concerning the purchase or use of **school textbooks** or library books. As with the previous question, Cornick simply wrote of what now existed...

... to eliminate the county speech and debate teams' transportation funding for the remainder of the **school year** . As the current plan stands, funding also will be omitted for next year.

While I...

... school speech and debate teams only use one bus for approximately 10 tournaments throughout the **school year** . The athletic teams, for example, use one bus for each school for each individual sports...

**14/3,K/34 (Item 1 from file: 735)**  
DIALOG(R)File 735:St. Petersburg Times  
(c) 2006 St. Petersburg Times. All rts. reserv.

10243025

#### **SECURITY FIRMS FIND SCHOOLS RECEPTIVE**

St. Petersburg Times (PE) - MONDAY August 30, 1999  
By: AMY SCHATZ  
Section: HERNANDO TIMES Page: 1  
Word Count: 608

... country, Hernando County has been spending money on security measures for years. The budget for **school** security district wide decreased this **year**, said Barry Crowley, the district's public safety officer.

"There's really only so much...

...will be required to wear the photo IDs on school grounds.

'You've got to **control access** to the campuses,' said Nelson, who has seen an increase in the demand for security...

...schools because they have open campuses.'

The school system chose Wackenhut to provide a toll- **free** phone line scheduled to begin in October. The line will serve as a clearing house...

... were worried about not learning about a message before something happened,' said Crowley. Newsletters and **books** on **school** safety that Crowley has read recount many stories of such events, including a school counselor...

**14/3,K/35 (Item 2 from file: 735)**  
DIALOG(R)File 735:St. Petersburg Times  
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08755172

**LIBRARIES PLUGGING IN TO NEW TECHNOLOGY**

St. Petersburg Times (PE) - WEDNESDAY September 11, 1996  
By: AMY WIMMER  
Section: NEIGHBORHOOD TIMES Page: 1  
Word Count: 739

**TEXT:**

... Ten years ago it would have taken Heather Dorsey, a sophomore at St. Petersburg Junior **College**, several weeks to research her **term** paper on deadbeat dads.

... month, is the newest addition to the library's electronic research collection. It joins an **online** library **materials** directory, some CD-ROM software and **Free** -Net, a limited Internet service available through several libraries in Pinellas, Hillsborough and Pasco counties.

Each of St. Petersburg's branch libraries also has the online directory, InfoTrac and **Free** -Net.

"I think that libraries' roles in the emerging technology are changing things to a...

...Internet and get information from around the world.'

The library's system provides text-only **access** to **limited** portions of the Internet. The library and its branches plan to offer full Internet access...

...software can cost up to \$3,300, but some is available to the library at  
**no charge** .

The traditional staples of public libraries - card catalogs, the Reader's Guide to Periodical Literature...

## CAPTION:

BLACK AND WHITE PHOTO, JENNIFER CORBETT

Heather Dorsey, a sophomore at St. Petersburg Junior **College** , uses InfoTrac to research a **term** paper at the main library in St. Petersburg (ran EAST)